

INCOME TAX

Personal allowance	£12,570
Basic rate · next £37,700	20%
Higher rate · to £125,140	40%
Additional rate · above £125,140	45%
Marriage allowance transfer	£1,260

Personal allowance tapers away between £100,000 and £125,140: an effective 60% band.

NATIONAL INSURANCE

Employee · £12,570 to £50,270	8%
Employee · above £50,270	2%
Employer · above £5,000 per employee	15%
Employment Allowance (eligible employers)	£10,500
Self-employed Class 4 · £12,570 to £50,270	6%
Class 4 · above £50,270	2%

Class 2 abolished. Voluntary contributions £3.65 per week to protect state pension.

DIVIDENDS

Dividend allowance	£500
Basic rate	10.75%
Higher rate	35.75%
Additional rate	39.35%

PENSIONS & SAVINGS

Pension annual allowance	£60,000
Tapers to (high earners)	£10,000
ISA allowance	£20,000

TAX-FREE ALLOWANCES

Trading allowance	£1,000
Property allowance	£1,000
Rent-a-room relief	£7,500

CORPORATION TAX

Small profits rate · to £50,000	19%
Main rate · above £250,000	25%

Marginal relief applies between £50,000 and £250,000.

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

Annual exempt amount	£3,000
Basic rate band	18%
Above basic rate	24%

Same rates for shares, crypto and residential property. UK property sales: report and pay within 60 days.

STAMP DUTY (ENGLAND & NI)

Up to £125,000	0%
£125,001 – £250,000	2%
£250,001 – £925,000	5%
£925,001 – £1.5 million	10%
Above £1.5 million	12%
Additional property surcharge	+5%
First-time buyers · to £300,000	0%

First-time buyer relief available on homes up to £500,000. Landlords: mortgage interest relieved at 20% credit only (Section 24).

VAT

Registration threshold	£90,000
Standard rate	20%
Reduced rate	5%

MAKING TAX DIGITAL

Mandatory now · income over	£50,000
From April 2027 · income over	£30,000
Quarterly updates due	7 Aug · Nov · Feb · May

KEY DATES & FEES

Self Assessment online deadline	31 Jan
Confirmation statement fee	£50
Director & PSC identity verification by	18 Nov 2026

England, Wales and Northern Ireland rates for the 2026/27 tax year (6 April 2026 to 5 April 2027). Scottish income tax differs. General guidance only, not advice: your position depends on your circumstances. Prepared July 2026.